

RISK ASSESSMENT

Pre-Start Hazard Assessment (PHA) – CAT 302.7 AC Mini Excavator (3T)

Form Reference:	ISO-BMS-RA-032
Plant/Vehicle/Machine Type:	CAT 302.7 AC Mini Excavator - 3T
Project/Location:	

Purpose & Scope: This Pre-Start Hazard Assessment (PHA) identifies the tasks, hazards, and required control measures for the safe operation of this vehicle across Consolidated Group of Companies (CG/CTS/JG) sites, including Pilbara mining and civil construction environments. It must be read, understood, and signed by every operator prior to first use, and reviewed whenever conditions, plant, or the system of work change.

ALL OPERATORS MUST SIGN BELOW TO ACKNOWLEDGE THEY HAVE READ AND UNDERSTOOD THIS PHA, AT LEAST ONCE, PRIOR TO THE OPERATION OF THIS MACHINE.

Name	Date	Time	Signature

Approval & Sign-Off

Supervisor/s Responsible for this Document:	
Full Name:	
Location/Project ID:	
Date:	
Signature:	

Follow-Up Review Triggers

Follow-up trigger – review this PHA on change to: use of plant, system of work, plant environment, new information, or plant modification.	Y	N
Is the plant designed to perform the task?	☐	☐
Has the plant been modified from the original condition?	☐	☐

Follow-up trigger – review this PHA on change to: use of plant, system of work, plant environment, new information, or plant modification.	Y	N
Is the plant in good working condition and free of leaks, damage, mud and vegetation build-up?	☐	☐
All identified action items closed out/addressed (plant checks)?	☐	☐
Is the plant safe to operate? (on completion of PHA and any action closures)	☐	☐

Task, Hazard & Control Assessment

Task	Hazard	Initial Risk	Current Control Measures	Residual Risk	Responsible
PRE-START					
Operator competency & fitness for work	Unqualified, unlicensed, unfit, or fatigued operator	H17	- Operator holds current VOC (Verification of Competency) for this specific plant item and has completed site induction. - Fit for Work declaration completed; zero tolerance for alcohol and non-prescription drugs. - No operation while affected by fatigue, medication, drugs or alcohol - report to supervisor immediately if unfit.	L4	Operator
Pre-start inspection	Undetected plant defect leading to failure during operation	H17	- Complete documented pre-start/prestart book covering the items specific to this plant (see below), guards, isolators, e-stops, reversing alarm, beacon, fire extinguisher, first aid kit and spill kit. - Regular scheduled servicing/maintenance per manufacturer's schedule; defects tagged out and reported - do not operate a tagged/defective item. - Registration/inspection current where applicable.	M8	Operator
TRANSPORT & LOADING					
Loading/unloading onto ute or trailer	Rollover or fall from ramps during loading/unloading of the compact excavator	H17	- Rated loading ramps used, correctly angled and secured to the vehicle/trailer before loading. - Excavator tracked straight and slow up/down ramps with the boom retracted and centred; no steering on the ramps. - Spotter used for all loading/unloading; exclusion zone maintained around the ramp area.	M8	Operator

Task	Hazard	Initial Risk	Current Control Measures	Residual Risk	Responsible
Tie-down for transport	Load shift or excavator movement during road transport	H14	- Excavator secured with rated chains/straps at manufacturer-specified tie-down points. - Boom and bucket secured in the transport position; travel locks engaged where fitted. - Tie-downs checked before departure and at rest stops on longer transits.	L5	Operator
EXCAVATION OPERATION					
Digging near underground/overhead services	Contact with underground services, or overhead powerlines given the machine's compact working radius	H18	- Dial Before You Dig / site services plan checked and services located/marked before digging commences. - Safe approach distances maintained from overhead powerlines; spotter used where working near marked services. - Hand-digging or potholing used to confirm service location before mechanical excavation within tolerance zones.	M9	Operator
Working in confined spaces / trenches	Trench collapse or entrapment given the excavator's compact size allows closer working proximity	H17	- Trench shoring, battering, or benching used per site excavation procedure for any trench personnel may enter. - No personnel to enter an unsupported trench; spotter positioned at trench edge during excavation. - Excavated spoil placed clear of the trench edge to avoid collapse from surcharge loading.	M8	Operator
Swing radius and tip-over risk	Struck-by injury within the swing radius, or tip-over on sloped/uneven ground given the machine's light weight	H14	- Exclusion zone maintained around the full swing radius at all times. - Machine operated within manufacturer's rated slope limits; avoid working across steep side-slopes with a raised/extended load. - Bucket load kept within rated capacity; travel with the bucket low and close to the machine.	M9	Operator
Attachment/quick-hitch changeover	Crush injury or attachment detachment during bucket/attachment changeover	H14	- Quick-hitch fully engaged and visually confirmed locked before use. - Changeover carried out on level ground with the machine stationary. - Manufacturer's coupling procedure followed exactly.	M9	Operator

Task	Hazard	Initial Risk	Current Control Measures	Residual Risk	Responsible
Working alongside other trades on tight civil sites	Struck-by or collision injury given confined working areas typical of small civil/residential sites	H17	- Exclusion zone/barricading maintained around the work area; other trades excluded while the excavator is operating. - Positive communication (hand signals or radio) with other personnel on site before and during operation. - Site-specific JSEA/SWMS reviewed before work commences in shared work areas.	M8	Operator

Post-Task Activities

Post-Task Activities	Y	N
Ensure all tools are collected & returned to store/workshop.	☐	☐
Remove all waste materials from the area & place in the appropriate bins.	☐	☐
Report any damaged equipment.	☐	☐
Remove any barricades erected if no longer required.	☐	☐
Leave area clear of hazards.	☐	☐
Check area for hydrocarbon spillages.	☐	☐
Remove isolations and complete any permits/certificates if applicable.	☐	☐
Clean the cabin for the next person on shift to ensure a healthy work environment.	☐	☐

Additional Notes

Important: Every person on site must read this document and be familiarised with the underlying risks associated with operating this vehicle. It is the site supervisor's responsibility to check every team member has been briefed and has signed to acknowledge. Please add a note for any new risk identified during operation.

Risk Matrix

Likelihood \ Consequence	1 Insignificant No injury / near miss	2 Minor First aid / medical treatment	3 Significant LTI or restricted work duties	4 Major Fatality or serious permanent injury	5 Catastrophic Multiple fatalities – 50 or more health effects
Almost certain – Expected to happen	H11	H16	E20	E24	E25
Likely – Could happen frequently	M7	H12	H17	E22	E23
Possible – Could happen occasionally	L4	M8	H13	H18	E21

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Unlikely – May occur sometime	L2	L5	M9	H14	E19
Rare – May only occur in exceptional circumstances	L1	L3	M6	H10	H15

Risk Rating – Actions Required After Ranking Risk

E STOP	H REVIEW	M PROCEED	L PROCEED
Eliminate or reduce the hazard to acceptable level (e.g. Medium or Low) in order to proceed	Controls to reduce hazard as far as reasonably practicable	With stated controls and supervision	And monitor for changes in conditions

Control the Risk – Hierarchy of Controls

Hierarchy of Controls	Examples of Controls
Elimination	Design change, change of construction methodology
Substitution	- Use safer substance/chemical - Environmental catchments/sedimentation pools
Isolation	- Guards on power tools; effective screens, barriers and edge protection - Enclose noisy machinery; environmental swales, booms or barriers, paint washout station
Engineering	- Earth leakage device (safety switch) on electrical sources - Use a machine to lift heavy objects; use scaffold rather than a ladder as a working platform
Administration	- Change work practices and safe work method procedures - Tagging and testing procedures or waste sorting
PPE	- Hard hats, glasses, hearing protection, hi-vis vests, safety boots/shoes (Note: PPE should be the last option to protect people)